# Creating a Strategic Plan that doesn't collect dust after it's made.

APRIL National Conference for Rural Independent Living Oct. 21, 2021



### Introduction

- Leadership roles for strategic planning, marketing, and development/fundraising for nonprofits.
- For almost 6 years, on the Executive Leadership team for a CIL as Director of Marketing.
- Started Aprosae, a strategic planning and marketing agency for the Independent Living movement.
  - Facilitator for two collaboratives that NCIL has run.
  - Presented at NCIL, APRIL, and state IL conferences.
  - Led marketing solutions for CILs across the U.S.



Michelle West

PROSAF

### Agenda

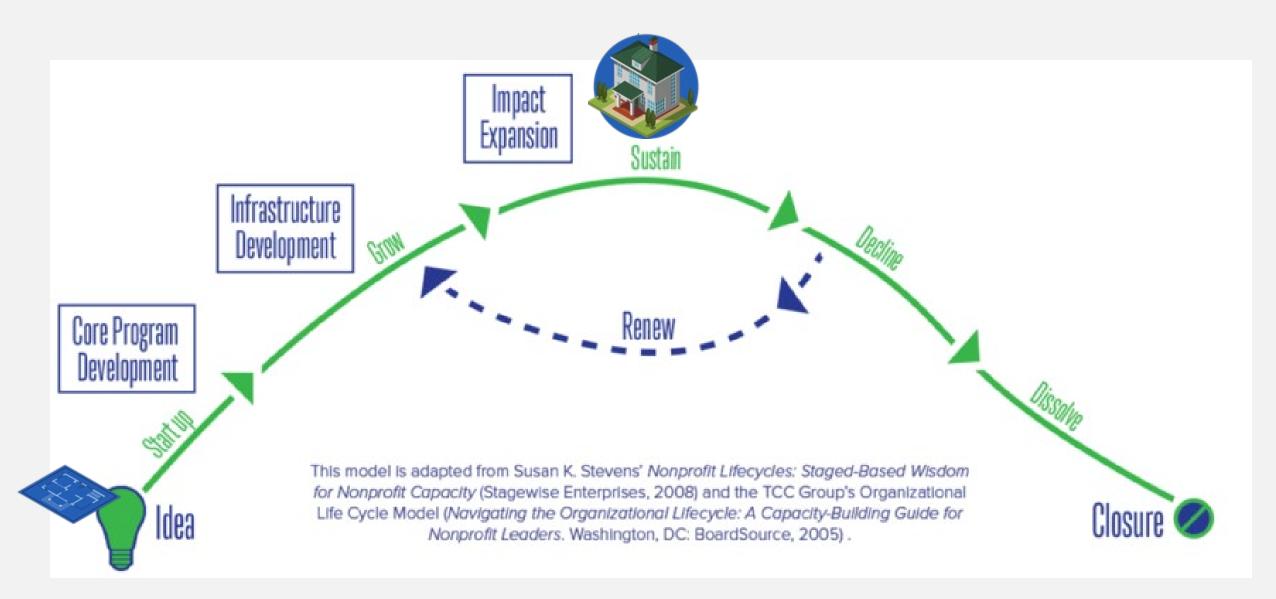
- Overview of Strategic Planning
- The 5 Parts of the Strategic Planning Process
- 3 Dust Prevention Plan



### Why Strategic Planning?



### Strategic Plan: A Living Document









































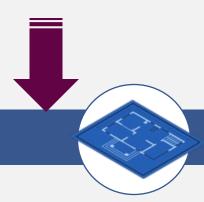






- Mission
- Vision
- Core Values
- Brand Pillars
- BHAG
- Value Proposition





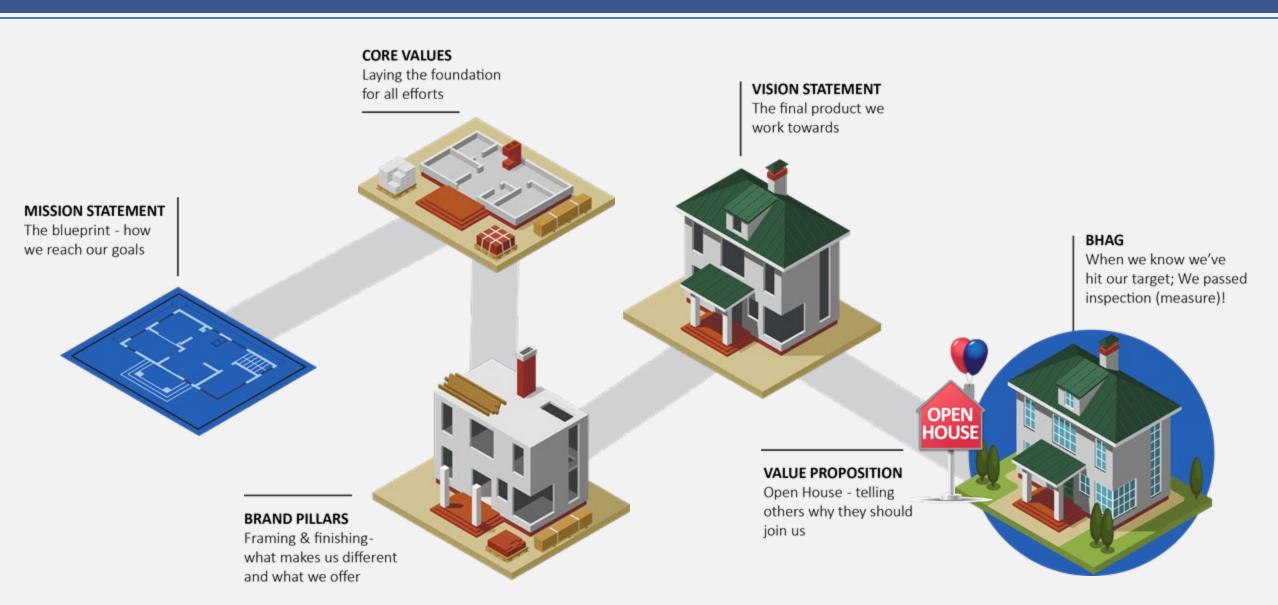






STRATEGIC PLAN

### Why Messaging?











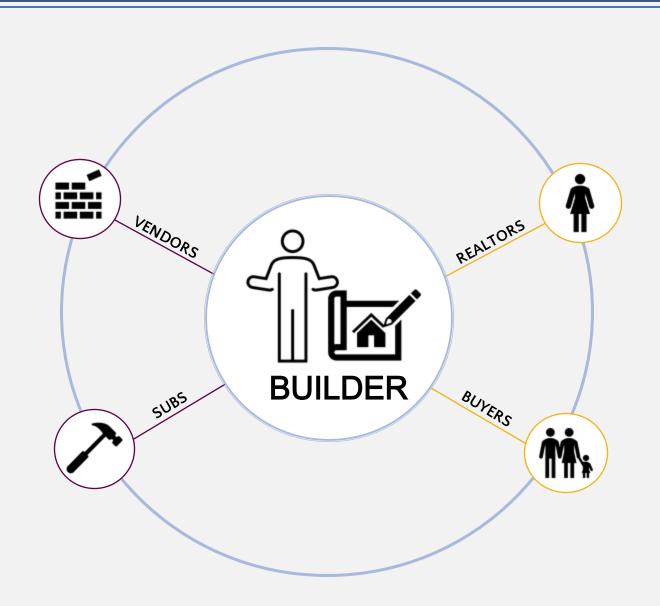




- Segments
- Sub-segments
- Needs
- Benefits
- Relationship Types

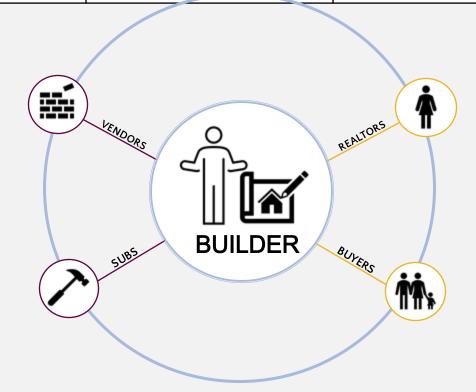


### Why Stakeholders?



### Stakeholder Analysis - Example

| Segment: The large<br>groupings of<br>Stakeholders | Sub-segment: Breakdown of the larger Segment | Stakeholder Need (e.g., from a gap or lack of something) | Benefit to Stakeholder: What they want from the builder to fill the need | Relationship Type (get, keep, grow, stop) |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Vendors  | Brick supplier                               | Sales/move product                                       | Consistent business  | Кеер                                      |  |  |
| Subcontractors                                     | Bricklayers                                  | Contracted jobs  | Repeat business and referrals  | Stop                                      |  |  |
| Realtors   | Relocation experts                           | Options and communication                                | Commission and customer service  | Get                                       |  |  |
| Buyers   | Relo professionals                           | Quick move-in  | Spec homes availability  | Grow                                      |  |  |





### The Planning Stage





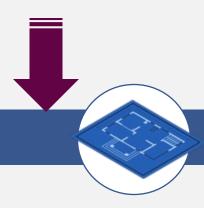






- Goals
- Strategies
- **Timeline**
- Measures











### Planning: Example

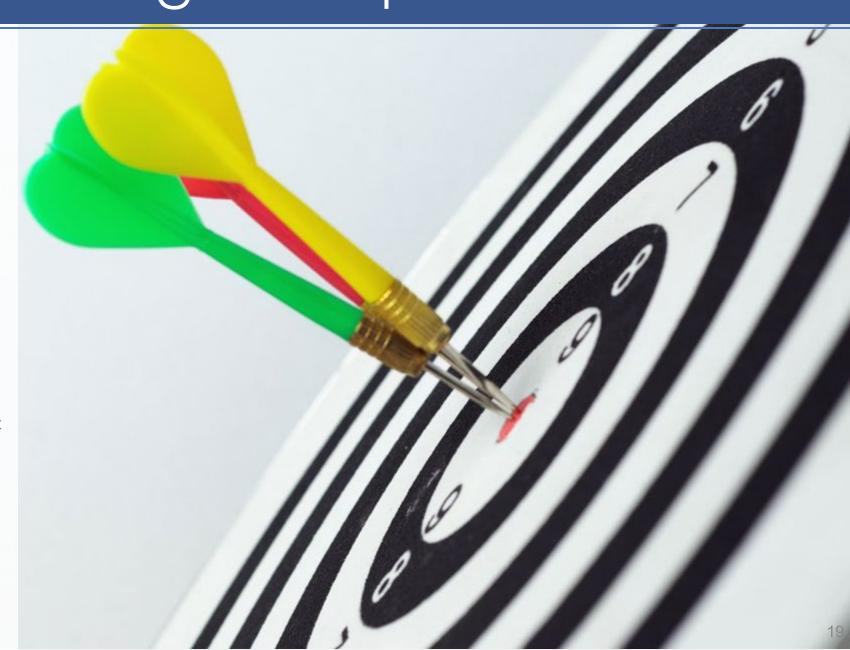
GOAL: Hit the center of the target

#### **STRATEGIES**

- Control breathing
- Determine the draw of the string
- Assess the timing for the release

TIMELINE: 2 minutes to shoot 3 arrows (indoor competitions); 4 minutes to shoot 6 arrows (outdoor).

MEASURES: Shoot 72 arrows at the target set 70 metres away, in 12 ends (series) of six arrows. It takes about two hours. They total their points scores, up to a maximum of 720, and are ranked from highest to lowest at the end of the round.



### What's the best goal?

- Start a peer support group by December 2021 that has 12 regular attendees.
- 2 Establish a crossdisability peer support group where consumers develop a support network to reach their goals for greater independence.

3 Canvas the community and partner organizations to assess needs and gaps for a peer support group.

### What's the best goal?

- 1 Start a peer support group by December 2021 that has 12 regular attendees.
- Establish a cross-disability peer support group where consumers develop a support network to reach their goals for greater independence.

3 Canvas the community and partner organizations to assess needs and gaps for a peer support group.

## Some of the most popular ways to set goals are:

- OKRs (Objectives and Key Results) using Doerr's Goal Formula: I will (objective) as measured by (key results).
- SMART goals (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic, and Timely)
- ACES (Achieve, Conserve, Eliminate, Steer Clear)





### Strategic Planning Process





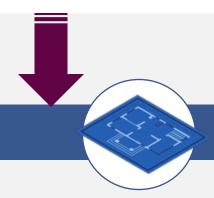






- Market Research
- SWOT Analysis









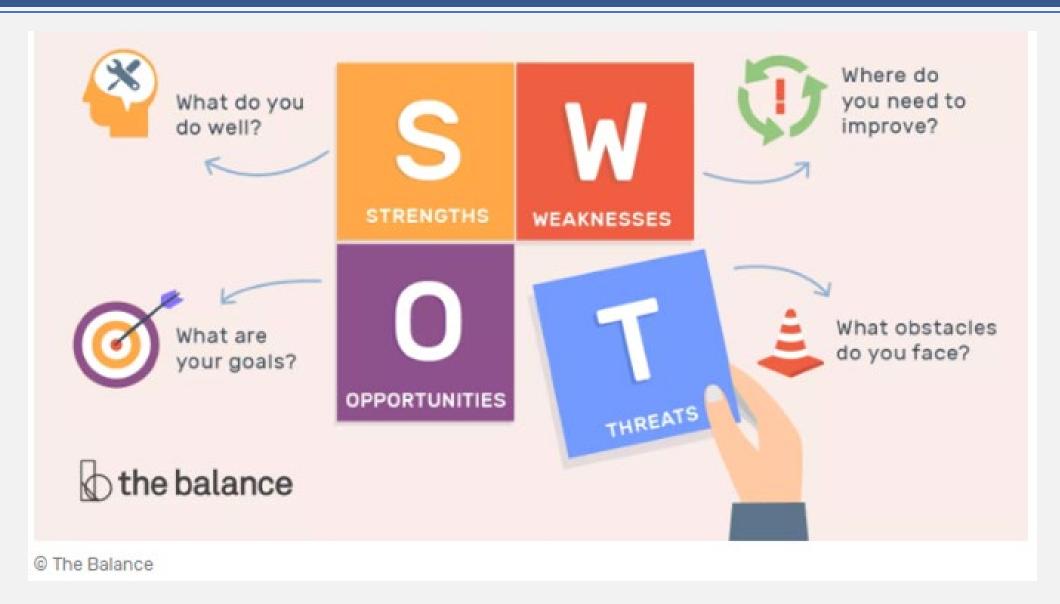


STRATEGIC PLAN

### What is Market Research?

- Define the Goal
- Assess Research Need
- Determine the Research Approach
- Collect Data
- Analyze Data
- Communicate Findings

### What is a SWOT Analysis?





### Strategic Planning Process





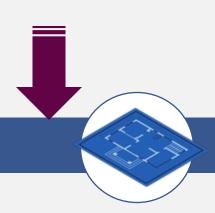






- Money
- People
- Time
- Assets













- What budget do you need to complete the goal?
- Does your current budget contain any of the projected costs?
- If the goal isn't revenue producing, where will the money come from?

| PROJECT FUNDING REQUEST/BUDGET               |                 |             |             |             |  | PROJECT FUNDING REQUEST/BUDGET            |               |             |             |  | PROJECT FUNDING REQUEST/BUDGET |   |               |             |             |             |             |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|---|---------------|-------------|-------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2021 Goal #1: To reach more people with GRIT |                 |             |             |             | 2021 Goal #2: Expand Trauma Training and Education Offerings |   |               |             |             | 2021 Goal #3: Grow Peer Support Programs |                                |   |               |             |             |             |             |
| 2022 000.1121 10.120111                      |                 |             |             | OJECT CO    | OSTS   | YEARLY PROJECT COSTS                      |               |             |             |  |                                | YEARLY PROJECT COSTS                      |               |             |             |             |             |
|  | $\Box$          |             | Year 2      |             | Total  |   | $\neg$        |             | Year 2      |  | Total                          |   | ┪,            |             | Year 2      |             | Total       |
| PERSONNEL COSTS                              | FTE             |             |             |             |  | PERSONNEL COSTS F                         | TE            |             |             |  |                                | PERSONNEL COSTS F                         | TE            |             |             |             |             |
|  |                 |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -   |   |               |             | \$ -        | \$ -                                     | \$ -                           |   | Ť             |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -        |
|  | $\Box$          |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -   |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -                                     | \$ -                           |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -        |
|  | $\Box$          |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -   |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -                                     | \$ -                           |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -        |
|  |                 |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -   |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -                                     | \$ -                           |   | $\neg$        |             | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -        |
|  |                 |             |             |             |  |   |               |             |             |  |                                |   |               |             |             |             |             |
| Salary totals                                |                 | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | Salary totals                             | $\perp$       | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | Salary totals                             | - !           | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| BENEFITS COSTS                               |                 |             |             |             |  | BENEFITS COSTS                            |               |             |             |  |                                | BENEFITS COSTS                            | $\perp$       |             |             |             |             |
| Faculty @ 32.5%                              | Ш               |             |             |             | \$ -   | Faculty @ 32.5%                           | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Faculty @ 32.5%                           | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Staff @ 38%                                  | Ш               |             |             |             | \$ -   | Staff @ 38%                               | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Staff @ 38%                               | $\perp$       |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Part-time < .50 FTE faculty/staff (17.1%)    | $\Box$          |             |             |             | \$ -   | Part-time < .50 FTE faculty/staff (17.1%) | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Part-time < .50 FTE faculty/staff (17.1%) | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Students @ .30%                              | $\square$       |             |             |             | \$ -   | Students @ .30%                           | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Students @ .30%                           | +             |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| D  | $\vdash \vdash$ | •           |             |             |  | B   | $\rightarrow$ | •           |             | •  | _                              | B   | -             |             |             |             | •           |
| Benefits totals                              | $\vdash$        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | Benefits totals                           | $\rightarrow$ | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | Benefits totals                           |               | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| TRAVEL EXPENSES                              | $\vdash$        |             |             |             |  | TRAVEL EXPENSES                           | +             |             |             |  |                                | TRAVEL EXPENSES                           | +             |             |             |             |             |
| Domestio Travel Expenses                     | $\vdash$        |             |             |             | \$ -   | Domestic                                  | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Domestic Domestic                         | +             |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| International                                | $\vdash$        |             |             |             | \$ -   | International                             | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  | \$ -                           | International                             | +             |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Travel totals                                | $\vdash$        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | \$ -   | Travel totals                             | $\rightarrow$ | <b>\$</b> - | \$ -        | <b>\$</b> -                              | \$ -                           | Travel totals                             | ٠,            | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| Havertotals                                  | $\vdash$        | •           | •           | •           | •  | Travertotais                              | $\rightarrow$ | •           | •           | •  | *                              | Havertotals                               | —             | •           | •           | •           | •           |
| OTHER PROJECT COSTS                          | $\vdash$        |             |             |             |  | OTHER PROJECT COSTS                       | $\neg$        |             |             |  |                                | OTHER PROJECT COSTS                       | $\top$        |             |             |             |             |
| Materials & Supplies                         | $\Box$          |             |             |             | \$ -   | Materials & Supplies                      | $\neg$        |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Materials & Supplies                      | $\neg$        |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Software                                     | $\Box$          |             |             |             | \$ -   | Software \$ - Software                    |               | $\neg$      |             |  |                                | \$ -                                      |               |             |             |             |             |
| Contractors                                  |                 |             |             |             | \$ -   | Contractors                               | $\neg$        |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Contractors                               | $\neg$        |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Fees   |                 |             |             |             | \$ -   | Fees                                      |               |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Fees                                      |               |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Marketing Materails                          |                 |             |             |             | \$ -   | Marketing Materails                       | $\perp$       |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Marketing Materails                       | $\perp$       |             |             |             | \$ -        |
|  |                 |             |             |             |  |   | $\perp$       |             |             |  |                                |   | $\perp$       |             |             |             |             |
| Other Costs totals                           | $\vdash$        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | Other Costs totals                        | +             | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | Other Costs totals                        | +             | \$ -        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| OTHER COSTS (NOT SUBJECT TO F&A)             | $\vdash$        |             |             |             |  | OTHER COSTS (NOT SUBJECT TO F&A)          | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  |                                | OTHER COSTS (NOT SUBJECT TO F&A)          | +             |             |             |             |             |
| Student Tuition                              | $\Box$          |             |             |             | \$ -   | Student Tuition                           | $\neg$        |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Student Tuition                           | $\neg$        |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Participant costs (for trainings)            | $\Box$          |             |             |             | \$ -   | Participant costs (for trainings)         | $\neg$        |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Participant costs (for trainings)         | $\neg$        |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Facility use fees                            |                 |             |             |             | \$ -   | Facility use fees                         |               |             |             |  | \$ -                           | Facility use fees                         |               |             |             |             | \$ -        |
| Other Non-F&F Costs totals                   |                 | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | Other Non-F&F Costs totals                |               | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | Other Non-F&F Costs totals                | - 1           | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| MODIFIED YOUR DIDEOX COOKS                   | $\sqcup$        |             |             |             |  | HORSES TOTAL DIRECT COSTS                 | $\rightarrow$ |             |             |  |                                | HODIEIED VOTAL DIDECT COCTO               | +             |             |             |             |             |
| MODIFIED TOTAL DIRECT COSTS                  | $\vdash$        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | MODIFIED TOTAL DIRECT COSTS               | $\rightarrow$ | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | MODIFIED TOTAL DIRECT COSTS               |               | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| PROJECT COSTS                                |                 | <b>\$</b> - | \$ -        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | PROJECT COSTS                             | +             | <b>\$</b> - | \$ -        | <b>\$</b> -                              | <b>\$</b> -                    | PROJECT COSTS                             | ٠.            | <b>t</b> -  | \$ -        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |
| PROJECT COSTS                                | $\vdash$        | • -         | • -         | • -         | • -  | PROJECT COSTS                             | _             | • -         | • -         | • -                                      | • -                            | PROJECT COSTS                             | ٠.            | -           | • -         | • -         | • -         |
| F&A (IND. LECTS), IF APPLICABLE (for G       | AR,             | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | •           | <b>\$</b> -  | F&A (IND'S, 2015), IF APPLICABLE (for GA  | AR            | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | •  | <b>\$</b> -                    | F&A (INDICATES), IF APPLICABLE (for GA    | AR,           | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | •           | <b>\$</b> - |
|  |                 |             |             |             |  |   |               |             |             |  |                                |   | 7             |             |             |             |             |
| TOTAL PROJECT COSTS (WITH F&A)               |                 | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -  | TOTAL PROJECT COSTS (WITH F&A)            | $\neg$        | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | \$ -                           | TOTAL PROJECT COSTS (WITH F&A)            | - 1           | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | \$ -        |
|  |                 |             |             |             |  |   |               |             |             |  |                                |   |               |             |             |             |             |
| EXPECTED REVENUE/OFFSET (IF APPLIC           | CAB             |             |             |             |  | EXPECTED REVENUE/OFFSET (IF APPLIC        |               |             |             |  |                                | EXPECTED REVENUE/OFFSET (IF APPLIC        |               |             |             |             |             |
|  |                 | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | -  |   | $\perp$       | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> -                              | \$ -                           |   | - 1           | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - | <b>\$</b> - |             |
| DDG IEGTED HET DAG I                         | Ш               |             |             |             |  | DDG IFOTED HET DAVID                      | $\perp$       |             |             |  |                                | DDG IFOTED HET DAY                        | $\perp$       |             |             | •           |             |
| PROJECTED NET BALANCE                        |                 | <b>a</b> -  | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -   | PROJECTED NET BALANCE                     | - 1           | <b>.</b>    | \$ -        | \$ -                                     | \$ -                           | PROJECTED NET BALANCE                     | - 1           | -           | \$ -        | \$ -        | \$ -        |
| % OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                     | $\vdash$        | #DISHO      | #DIV/0!     | #DIVIO      | #DIV/0!  | % OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                  | $\rightarrow$ | #DIV/0!     | #DIV/0!     | #DIV/0!                                  | #DIV/0!                        | % OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                  | -             | *DIV/0!     | #DIV/0!     | #DISZIOI    | #DIV/0!     |
| A OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                     | ш               | #DIV/U!     | #D(V/O)     | #DIV/O!     | *DIVIO   | A OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                  | _             | #DIV/U      | #DIVIO      | #LIV/01                                  | #LIV/0!                        | A OF EXPENSES TO REVENUE                  | -             | -01010:     | #510701     | #DIVIO      | #DIVIOI     |



- Support staff have their own goals and responsibilities. Have you coordinated with them?
- Do you need to outsource?
- Does your team
   have the talent
   (KSAs) needed to
   complete the goal
   successfully?



- What percentage of time will it take for you and the other stakeholders to get the goal started?
- What percentage do the ongoing responsibilities take?
- Do you need to move some goals to other years?



- Are there any software or hardware necessities to meet your goals?
- Are there any other assets you need?
- Do you have the budget for them?

### Why look at resources?

Make sure our goals are SMART.

2 Determine what our strengths are so we can play to those.

Determine what potential threats we might face so we can plan ahead to make sure those don't sabotage our efforts.

### Strategic Planning Chart: Outputs



Key Statement
 Document



STAKEHOLDERS

Stakeholder Map



**PLANNING** 

 Goals for Fiscal Planning Year



**ANALYSIS** 

SWOT Analysis



**RESOURCES** 

- Financial
   Dashboard
- ProjectManagement Plan



### Which ones HAVE to be done this FY?

| FY     | Q1         | Q2         | Q3         | Q4         | Measures                 |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Goal 1 | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Q1:<br>Q2:<br>Q3:<br>Q4: |
| Goal 2 | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Q1:<br>Q2:<br>Q3:<br>Q4: |

### Vetting Each Goal

| FY     | Q1         | Money | People | Time | Assets | Q2         | Q3         | Q4         | Measures                 |
|--------|------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Goal 1 | Strategies |       |        |      |        | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Q1:<br>Q2:<br>Q3:<br>Q4: |
| Goal 2 | Strategies |       |        |      |        | Strategies | Strategies | Strategies | Q1:<br>Q2:<br>Q3:<br>Q4: |

### Strategic Planning Quarterly Meetings

| Date | Action Item  | Responsible Party |
|------|--|-------------------|
|      | Distribute final Strategic Plan documents                                    |                   |
|      | Meet to prioritize goals and introduce the quarterly goal planning process   |                   |
|      | Quarterly goal coaching sessions   |                   |
|      | Q1 goals emailed to those leading the Strategic Planning process             |                   |
|      | Q2 goals emailed to those leading the Strategic Planning process             |                   |
|      | Q1 goals review/Q2 goals discussion meeting                                  |                   |
|      | Q3 goals emailed to those leading the Strategic Planning process             |                   |
|      | Q2 goals review/Q3 goals discussion meeting                                  |                   |
|      | Q4 goals emailed to those leading the Strategic Planning process             |                   |
|      | Q3 goals review/Q4 goals and next year's Fiscal Year annual planning meeting |                   |
|      | Q1 goals for next FY emailed to those leading the Strategic Planning process |                   |
|      | Q4 goals review/Next Fiscal Year annual planning determined                  |                   |

### START BUILDING!



